

# Ongar Millennium History Society Newsletter

**May 2010**

Well here we are again; another three months have whizzed by and we are almost into summer! I am sorry that this issue is a couple of weeks later than usual, but your editor has been up to her eyes in coursework for a teaching course and had to hand in six files of work by the 14<sup>th</sup> May! Thankfully it is all behind her now!

However, I am running low on contributions for the next newsletter in August, so would be very grateful if any of you have anything you would like to share with other OMHS members, preferably on a historical theme. Also any reports from you on OMHS trips and meetings would be gratefully received. It would make a change for people to read the views of other members on our events, rather than those of the committee all the time! Any contributions can be emailed to me via our OMHS website or left for me in Ongar Library.

I hope you all enjoy your OMHS outings, and have a warm and pleasant summer season.

**Jenny Main, Editor**

**Your committee is currently planning events  
for:**

**OMHS 2010/2011 programme**

**Please contact any committee member  
with any suggestions for speakers,  
projects, activities and visits.**

**“Ongar’s past is our future”**

## **Committee Members 2009-2010**

Chairman: Felicitie Barnes  
Treasurer: John Winslow  
Minute Sec: Elisabeth Barrett  
Website+: Keith Snow

Vice Chair: Jenny Main  
Speaker Sec.: Vacancy  
Bookings Sec: Wendy Thomas  
Cttee member: Olive Glassington

## **Churchill and Chartwell**

Members were treated to a most interesting talk by John Whaler in February on the life and times of Winston Churchill, his wife Clementine and five children. We heard about his childhood when he was deposited at boarding school at a very young age, to his sometimes foolhardy army service in Africa and his long political career, changing allegiance not once but twice, and leading the country through the dark days of World War 2 to eventual victory.

He represented the neighbouring constituency of Epping and Wanstead and Woodford in the House of Commons for many years. He bought Chartwell in Kent and spent much time there, relaxing with his paint brush and easel and became a much renowned artist. A truly great man.

As a follow-up, OMHS will be visiting Chartwell on Wednesday 9th June. Information and ticket availability can be obtained from Jenny on 362684.

**John Winslow**

## **Marion Slade Lecture 2010**

The large audience at this year's Marion Slade Lecture was treated to an excellent well illustrated talk on the work of The Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings (SPAB) given by Jim Boutwood FCA.

Founded in 1880, one of SPAB's first projects was working on Ongar's very own St Martin's Church. They have remained strong in Essex ever since, although they are now very much established throughout the country. They work closely with, and are respected by, English Heritage, The National Trust and government departments.

After numerous questions the evening continued with a cheese and wine buffet.

**John Winslow**

## **House History**

**A project on the history of some of the houses in Ongar will be starting in the new OMHS 2010/2011 programme.**

**If you would like to be involved, please contact any committee member.**

## Great names from the past

My great, great grandfather and great, great grandmother, James and Agnes Hopwood had ten children.

	Born	Died
Hephzibah Clementine	1838	1851
Thermutis Sarah Ann	1840	1851
Typo James (my gt. grandfather)	1842	?
Amphion William Joseph	1843	1844
Lucy Hannah	1845	1860
Richard Cope	1846	1906
Charlotte Althea Mabel	1849	1851
Hephzibah Ann Alethea	1855	1883
Joseph Henry Carus	1857	1930
Adeliza Honoria Eveline	1860	1944

Aren't the names wonderful? I just wanted to share them with you. Can anyone do better?

**Wendy Thomas**

### **Mr Grumpy's Sweet Shop, High Street, Ongar**

Carlos, the owner of our new sweet shop, is anxious to find out all he can about his shop in the High Street (most recently the King's Trust Centre).

He is planning an exhibition area in the back part of the shop, to be opened at the shop's Grand Opening on Sat 12<sup>th</sup> June at 11am. He has already borrowed some materials from OMHS, but he is keen to find out more. If you have anything of interest, please call in and see Carlos, or contact Jenny.

Thank you!

## **Who do you think you are? Solved.**

### **TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS FROM THE OLD BAILEY 4TH DECEMBER 1730**

#### **Charles Ray and John Winslow, theft of six watches knowing them to have been stolen**

Charles Ray, of St. Martins in the Fields, was indicted for feloniously stealing 5 silver watches, value £30 in the dwelling house of Paul Beauvau on 29th October last. And John Winslow was likewise indicted for receiving one of the said watches, knowing it to have been stolen.

The Prosecutor deposed, he lost his watches out of his shop, but he could not tell at what time, nor how they were stolen.

Mary Ray, the prisoner's wife deposed, that she went to John Winslow's cellar, and told him she had a favour to ask of him, but he must not divulge it; that she knew a young woman, that had not been long about town, who had picked up a gentleman, and got a watch but knew not how to dispose of it; that he agreed to do it, she promising him half a guinea, and bid her to bring the woman to him the next morning, that then she would tell him the truth that she had stolen it herself, that he said then they knew better what to do between themselves; that then she gave him the watch and also pulled out another watch and said she would make a present of it to him for pawning the other; that then Winslow gave a penny to have his wig powdered, put on a clean shirt and borrow'd a footman's shoes and buckles and went out to pawn it, and the watches being advertised, he was stopped.

It appeared by other evidences that Charles Ray was a barber, and used to trim the prosecutor and by going to him on that account, found the opportunity to steal the watches. Two of the watches were found in the prisoner's lodgings by the direction of Mary Ray and the prisoner, Charles Ray could not deny the fact whereupon he was found GUILTY of the indictment. Punishment TRANSPORTATION.

John Winslow deny'd knowledge of the watch being stolen, and called several witnesses to his reputation, who giving him a good character, he was ACQUITTED.

(Of course!)

**John Winslow**

## **A planned ambush on Coopers Hill.**

On July 9 2009, site clearance on Coopers Hill, Marden Ash, adjacent to 1, The Elms, revealed the remains of a long forgotten World War II defence. It is unlikely that the builders recognised the long smooth cylinder of concrete which they had unearthed and were having considerable difficulty in breaking up. One end was tapered, and fitted with a substantial gunmetal spigot, secured by reinforcing rods into the body of the concrete. This was for mounting a mortar, and was placed in a hexagonal brick lined pit (also exposed by the builders) to provide some protection to the gun crew.

It was undoubtedly strategically placed here to ambush enemy convoys on their way to London as they slowed down on the climb up Coopers Hill. There may have been some other temporary obstruction across the road (of which no trace has been found), and this emplacement would have been well concealed from the enemy in the undergrowth of the front garden of a large house (long demolished) called The Elms. Large numbers of similar ambushes were installed across the Home Counties on the approaches to London at a time when invasion seemed a very real possibility. Fortunately they were never required.

**Michael Leach**  
**OS GR TL553**

## **Ongar by numbers**

1157 The year Henry II visited Ongar

£200 The cost per acre in 1903 for the land which was bought to build Hackney Homes

1 The first telephone number to be allocated in Ongar went to Brighty & Co. Over the years the number was prefixed by 20 and later by 36.

104 The number of horses that could be stabled in Ongar in 1686 when the village was an important place for travellers.

15 The number of years that the Ongar Show ran from 1949-1963.

## **John Winslow**

**Ed's note:** Do you know of any interesting Ongar numbers? If so, please let us know.

**Treat yourself to an OMHS postcard pack!**

**12 views of Historic Ongar for £2.00**

**Contact John, Wendy or Jenny**

## **Ethel Mary Jones, 1864-1957, OBE 1919, JP 1920**

Ethel Jones was the eldest daughter of Harry Edward Jones, JP (president of Civil Engineers 1918) and Louise (née Horne). She was awarded the OBE for her work in the 1914-1918 war as commandant of the Voluntary Aid Detachment (VAD) hospital in the Budworth Hall, Ongar.



She was one of the first women in Britain to be made a Justice of the Peace. In her spare time, Ethel was a fearless rider with the hounds of the Essex Hunt, and she always rode side saddle.

During the Second World War she was nominally an air raid warden based in the study at Marden Ash House where she lived. She hosted many repair parties for sheets for the Ongar War Memorial Hospital. She also put the garden down to vegetables and kept a flock of hens which she distributed around Ongar.

She is buried in the family grave in High Ongar churchyard.

Information provided by her nephew, Nigel Hunter Jones

**Jenny Main**

### **The OMHS website**

Whether we like it or not, we must move with the times and by launching and improving our website we enable a worldwide audience to be made aware of the history of Ongar and the activities of OMHS. Those with access to the Internet will note that there has been a considerable expansion to our web pages with many photographs added and several excerpts from our DVD of Bygone Ongar. Links to other local history societies and community groups are now included.

More recently you can now catch up with past OMHS newsletters as they are on there too! For those without access to the internet, any committee member will be pleased to arrange for a browse, which is also available online free of charge in Ongar Library. However, we also continue in our traditional ways with quarterly newsletters and occasional noticeboards and personal contact. [www.omhs.org.uk](http://www.omhs.org.uk)

**John Winslow**

**Ed's note:** Phew! For a minute there, I thought I was out of a job!!

## **Out and About with OMHS**

Our members have had a splendid choice of visits and outings this spring, and on into summer too. Hopefully some of you have been able to, or will soon, take advantage of these opportunities organised by your hard-working committee!

### **1. A visit to Essex Record Office in Chelmsford**

This evening visit to Essex Record Office in Chelmsford was enjoyed by ten OMHS members. There was a tour of the search room first, and then there was time to look at documents relevant to Ongar put out by the ERO staff, including a map of Shelley that we had not seen before. Also there were items that members had asked about in advance including the WEA survey of Ongar High Street and information relating to the Drum and Monkey Club.

### **2. High Street Walk with Michael Leach**

These evening walks with Michael are always popular, and however many times you have been on them, you always see something new and learn more about our town and its history.

Michael reports: "We looked at the Boodle tomb, the earthworks of the Saxon burgh below Castle Street, the URC chapel, backlands and derelict outbuildings to the west of the High Street and tuck pointing on the King's Head (still sadly derelict). [It] doesn't seem much when written down, but it kept us busy till dusk!"

### **3. Trip to the National Archives at Kew**

By the time you read this, the trip to Kew may have happened! It is planned for Saturday 22<sup>nd</sup> May. A coach will take 29 members to the National Archives for a day of discovery. It is the repository for all national and government records and has a large area where visitors can access documents online, but if they get a reader's pass to the search rooms, they can consult some original documents. It is an ideal venue for family historians to trace their ancestors, but has so much more besides.

If you want to learn more, or plan a visit yourselves, their website is full of information and guides to the resources available.

<http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/>

### **4. A Visit to Chartwell**

Following John Whaler's talk to us in February on Churchill and Chartwell, a coach load of members will be travelling to Chartwell on Wednesday 9<sup>th</sup> June for a tour of the house and gardens. At the time of writing there are 3 seats available on the coach. Please contact John Winslow or Jenny for more details if you are interested.

**Jenny Main**

## **OMHS Family History Workshop at Great Stony Arts Centre**

Come for a morning session in the ICT suite and help each other with research into your family tree.

Possible dates are: Wed 30<sup>th</sup> June, Thurs 1<sup>st</sup> July,  
Mon 5<sup>th</sup> July or Tues 6<sup>th</sup> July

### **Places limited**

Contact Jenny (362684) if interested, and with your preferred dates. We will go with the majority!

### **Dates for your diary**

**June 9<sup>th</sup>**                      **Trip to Chartwell, Churchill's home in Kent**  
A few places left – please contact John or Jenny

**June/July**                      **Family History morning at Great Stony**  
**Date tba**                      Another chance to tackle your family history  
along with other members and share your  
knowledge and expertise. **See info above.**  
Places will be limited. Names to Jenny please.

**Sept 22<sup>nd</sup>**                      **Advanced notice OMHS AGM**  
At Ongar Library. More details in August  
newsletter.

### **Contributions for next newsletter please!**

**The next newsletter will be produced in August 2010, so any articles to Jenny please by 25<sup>th</sup> July. Thank you!**